Time: 15.00-16.00 (GMT+2)

SESSION 14

Resident-based safety planning in small municipalities

Chair: Mateja Mihinjac, International CPTED Association, Slovenia

15:00 The conceptual framework for resident-based safety planning in small municipalities
Mateja Mihinjac, International CPTED Association, Slovenia

15:15 Crime reduction through neighbourhood activation in small municipalities
Gregory Saville, AlterNation Consulting LLC, USA

15:30 Building local capacity for change in rural Canada and Australia
Tarah Hodgkinson, Griffith University, Australia

15:45 - 16:00 – Discussion

#SafetyBeyondTheCity
#SafePlaces
#SafetyResilience
#SafetyCommunity

This event is part of UN-HABITAT SAFERCITIES PROGRAM & OF 40 DAYS SAFER CITIES CHALLENGE 21st September-31 October 2020

nätverket in cooperation with:

Session #14:

Resident-based Safety Planning in Small Municipalities

Panelists: Gregory Saville, Mateja Mihinjac, Tarah Hodgkinson

#1 · Crime reduction through neighbourhood activation in small municipalities (Gregory Saville)

#2 · The conceptual framework for resident-based safety planning in small municipalities (Mateja Mihinjac)

#3 · Building local capacity for change in rural Canada and Australia (Tarah Hodgkinson)

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***Note*: This session will be recorded**

Session #14: Resident-based Safety Planning in Small Municipalities

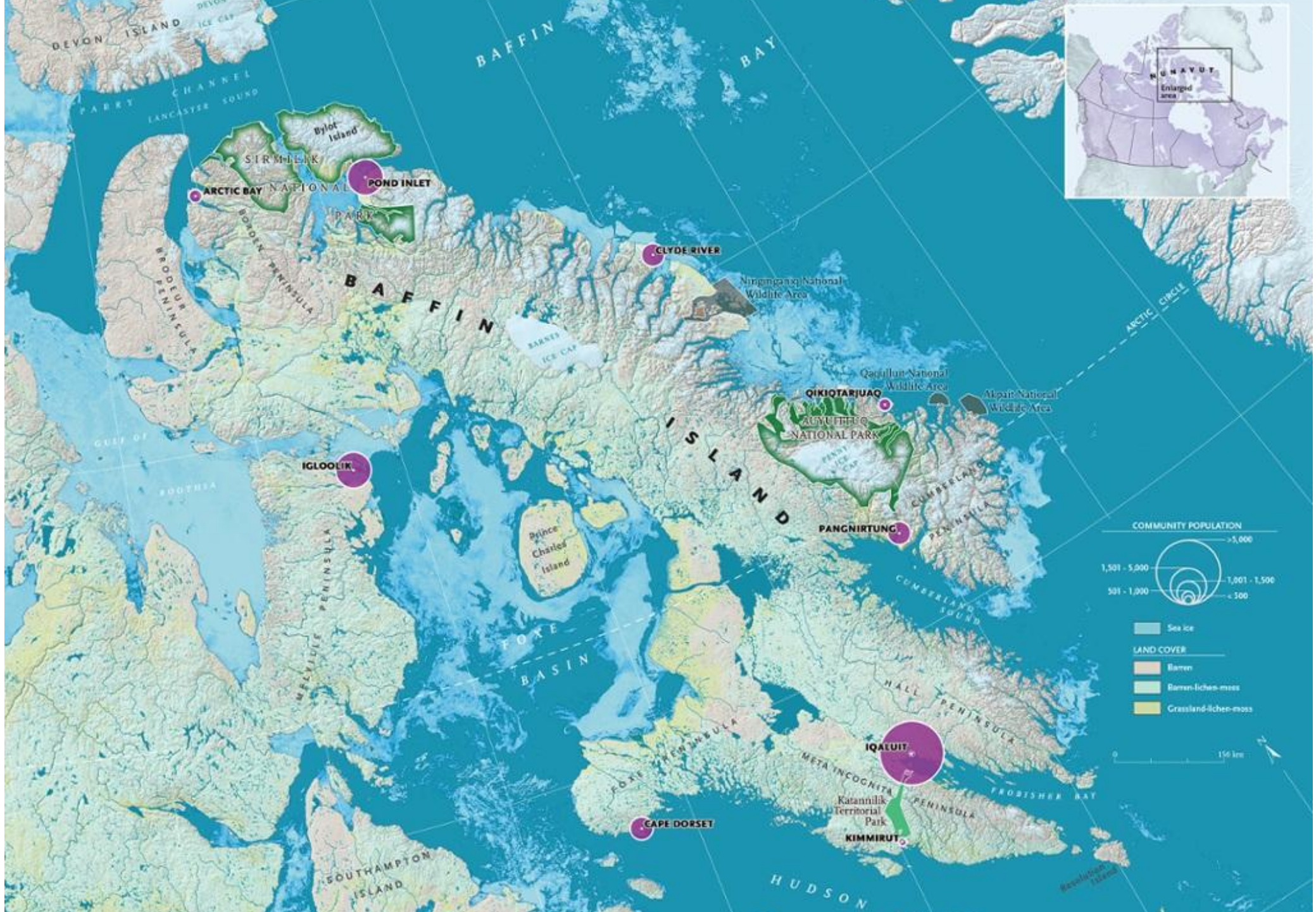
Presentation #1:

Crime reduction through neighbourhood activation in small municipalities

Gregory Saville, AlterNation Consulting LLC, Denver, Colorado, USA

@GregorySaville

BAFFIN BAY
DEVON ISLAND
PARRY CHANNEL
LANCASTER SOUND
Bylot Island
SIRMILIK NATIONAL PARK
ARCTIC BAY
POND INLET
BAFFIN ISLAND
CLYDE RIVER
Nirjutiqavvik National Wildlife Area
QIKIQTARJUAQ
QUTTINIRPAAQ NATIONAL PARK
Qaqulluit National Wildlife Area
Akpait National Wildlife Area
ARCTIC CIRCLE
IGLOOLIK
Prince Charles Island
FOXE BASIN
PANGNIRTUNG
CUMBERLAND PENINSULA
HALL PENINSULA
IQALUIT
META INCOGNITA PENINSULA
FROBISHER BAY
Katannilik Territorial Park
KIMMIRUT
CAPE DORSET
SOUTHAMPTON ISLAND
HUDSON STRAIT
COMMUNITY POPULATION
>5,000
1,501 - 5,000
1,001 - 1,500
501 - 1,000
≤ 500
Sea ice
LAND COVER
Barren
Barren-lichen-moss
Grassland-lichen-moss
0
150 km


DEVON ISLAND
ICE CAP
PARRY CHANNEL
LANCASTER SOUND
BAFFIN BAY
NUNAVUT
Enlarged area
Bylot Island
SIRMILIK NATIONAL PARK
POND INLET
ARCTIC BAY
BORDEN PENINSULA
BRODEUR PENINSULA
CLYDE RIVER
Nirjutiqavvik National Wildlife Area
BAFFIN ISLAND
BARNES ICE CAP
ARCTIC CIRCLE
Qaqulluit National Wildlife Area
QIKIQTARJUAQ
Akpait National Wildlife Area
AUYUITTUQ NATIONAL PARK
PENNY ICE CAP
IGLOOLIK
GULF OF BOOTHIA
MELVILLE PENINSULA
Prince Charles Island
FOXE BASIN
CUMBERLAND PENINSULA
CUMBERLAND SOUND
PANGNIRTUNG
HALL PENINSULA
FOXE PENINSULA
META INCOGNITA PENINSULA
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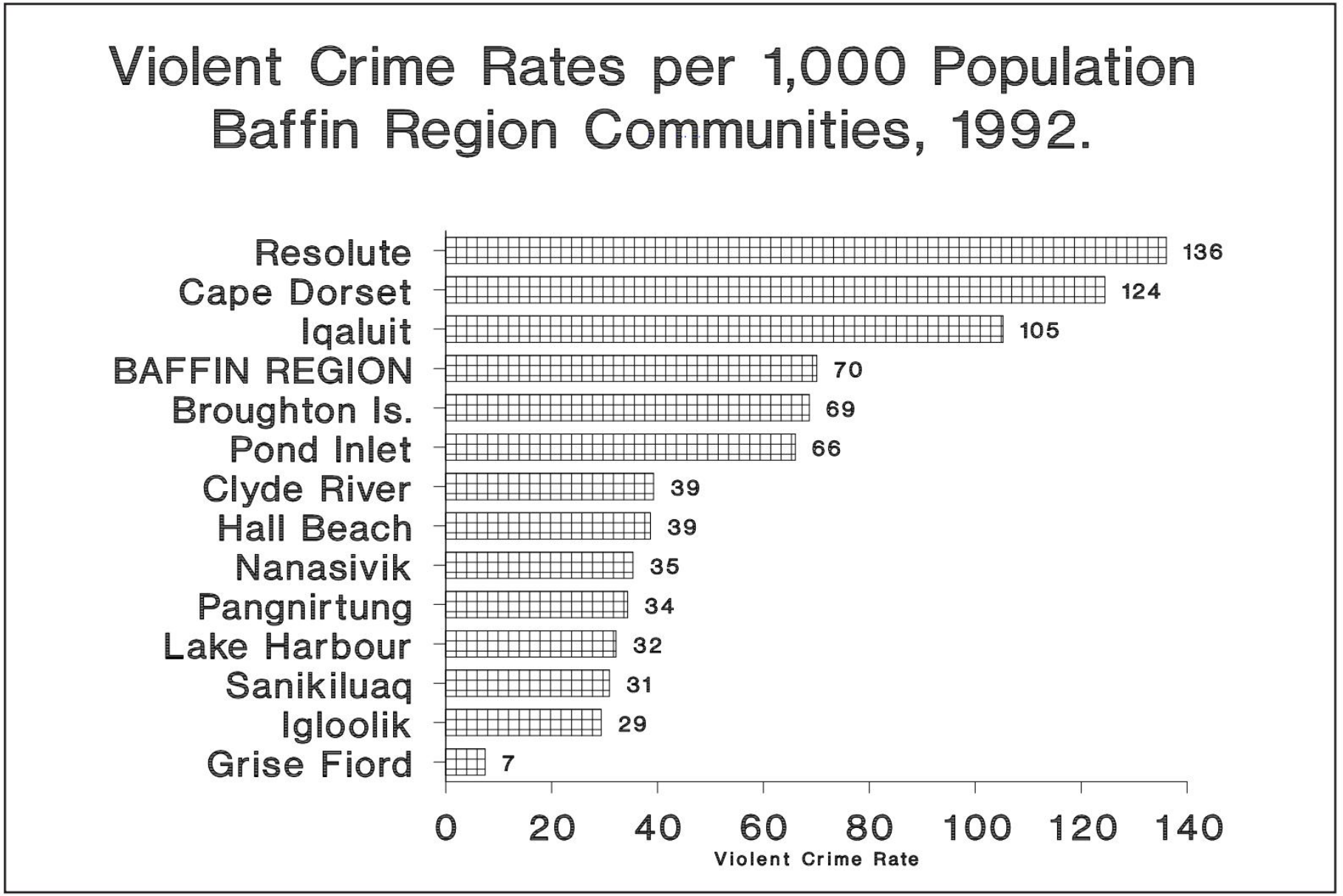
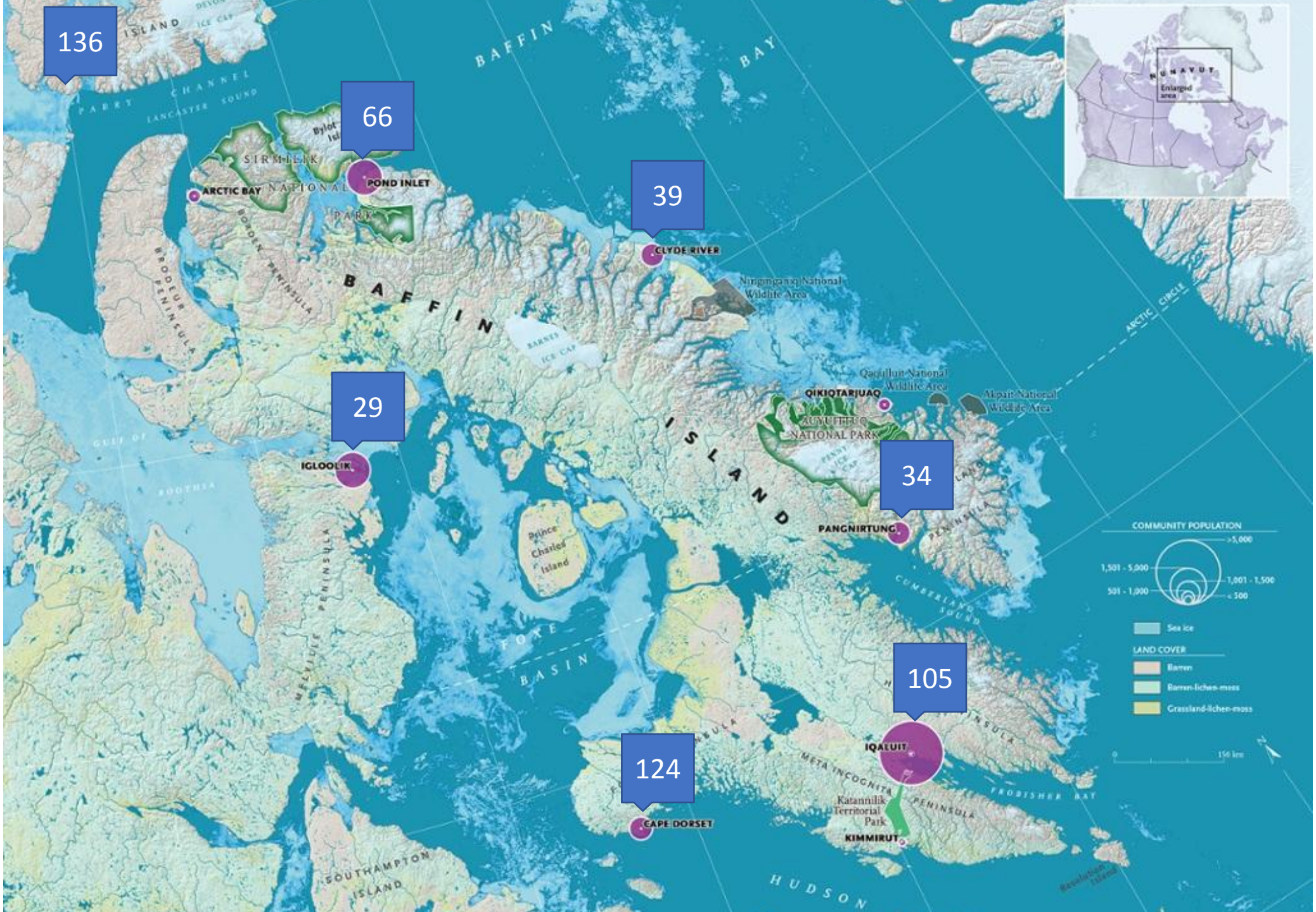
FROBISHER BAY
Katannilik Territorial Park
KIMMIRUT
CAPE DORSET
SOUTHAMPTON ISLAND
HUDSON
COMMUNITY POPULATION
>5,000
1,501 - 5,000
1,001 - 1,500
501 - 1,000
< 500
Sea ice
LAND COVER
Barren
Barren-lichen-moss
Grassland-lichen-moss
0
156 km
N

KINNGAIT CO-OP


Violent Crime Rates per 1,000 Population
Baffin Region Communities, 1992.
Resolute 136
Cape Dorset 124
Iqaluit 105
BAFFIN REGION 70
Broughton Is. 69
Pond Inlet 66
Clyde River 39
Hall Beach 39
Nanasivik 35
Pangnirtung 34
Lake Harbour 32
Sanikiluaq 31
Igloolik 29
Grise Fiord 7
0 20 40 60 80 100 120 140
Violent Crime Rate


136
66
39
29
34
105
124
POND INLET
ARCTIC BAY
CLYDE RIVER
IGLOOLIK
PANGNIRTUNG
QIKIQTARJUAQ
IQALUIT
CAPE DORSET
KIMMIRUT
BAFFIN
ISLAND
BAFFIN BAY
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Enlarged area
COMMUNITY POPULATION
>5,000
1,501 - 5,000
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501 - 1,000
< 500
Sea ice
LAND COVER
Barren
Barren-lichen-moss
Grassland-lichen-moss

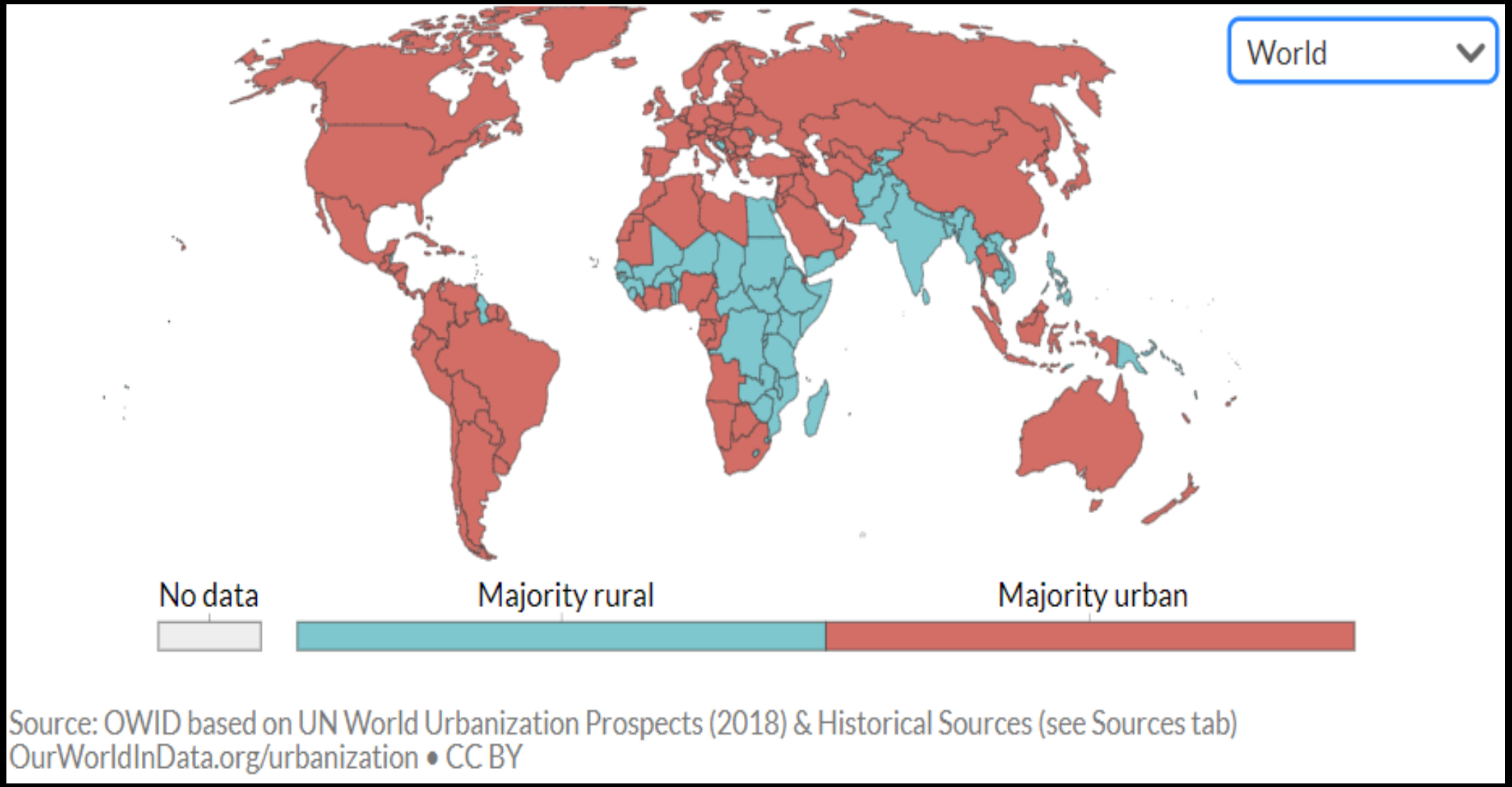
Session #14: Resident-based Safety Planning in Small Municipalities

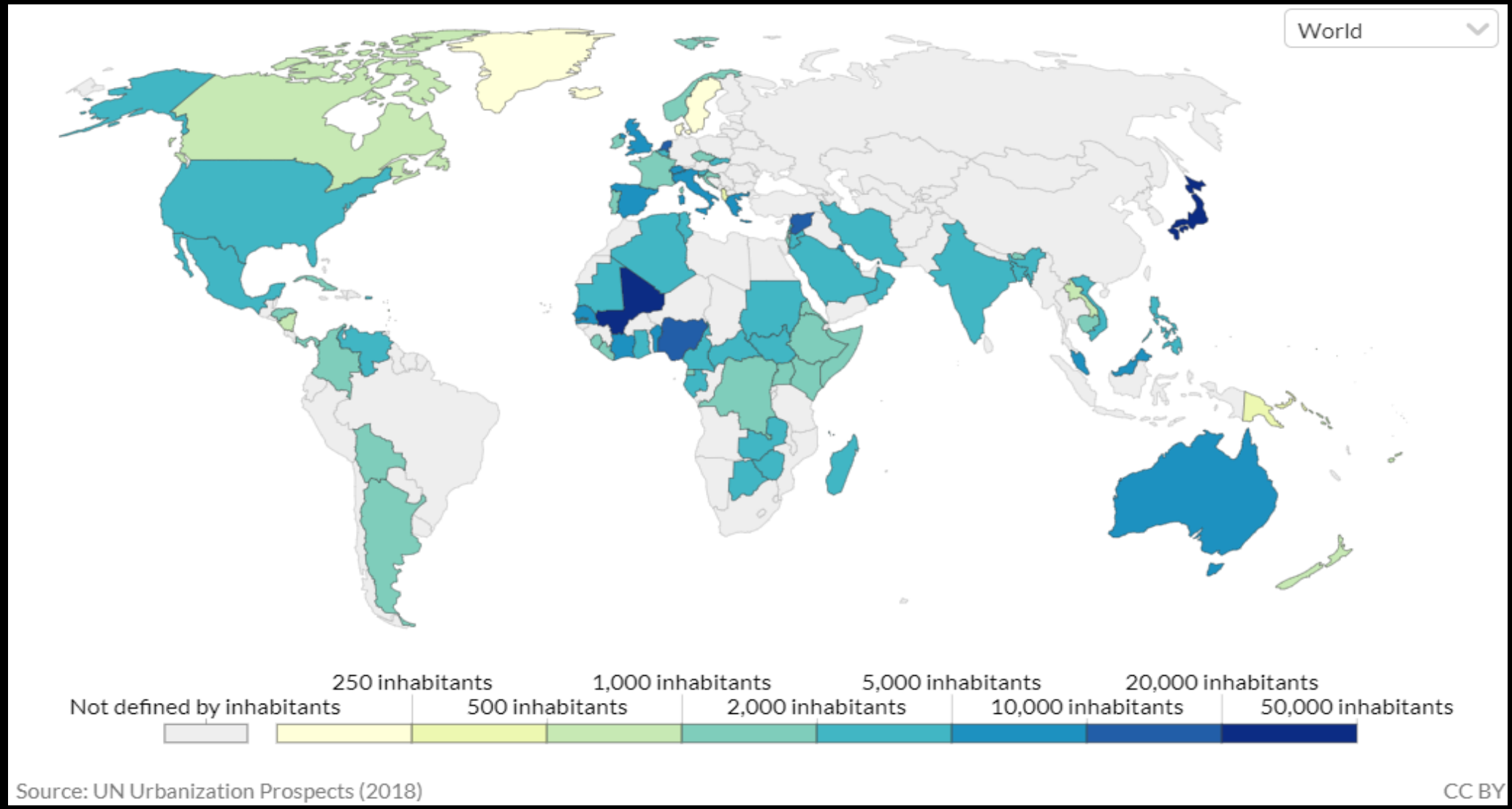
Presentation #2:

The conceptual framework for resident-based safety planning in small municipalities

Mateja Mihinjac, Executive Director – International CPTED Association; Criminology/CPTED Research & Consulting, Slovenia, Europe

@MatejaMihinjac


World
No data
Majority rural
Majority urban
Source: OWID based on UN World Urbanization Prospects (2018) & Historical Sources (see Sources tab)
OurWorldInData.org/urbanization • CC BY


World
Not defined by inhabitants
250 inhabitants
500 inhabitants
1,000 inhabitants
2,000 inhabitants
5,000 inhabitants
10,000 inhabitants
20,000 inhabitants
50,000 inhabitants
Source: UN Urbanization Prospects (2018)
CC BY

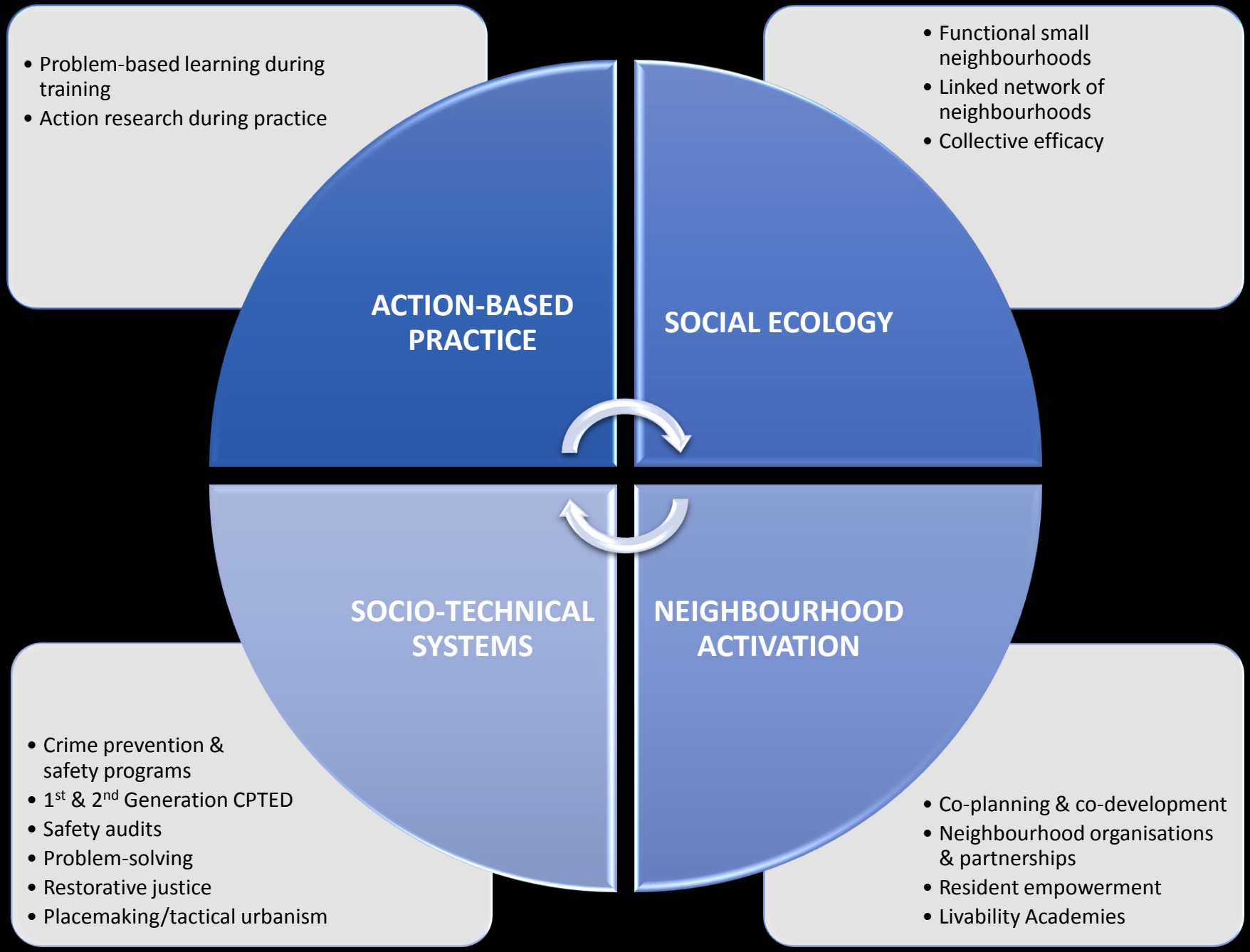
prima

70%

Small villages between 500 residents to small city municipalities of up to 15,000 residents that are not directly connected to an urban metropolis.

SAFEGROWTH

Building Neighborhoods of Safety & Livability


• Problem-based learning during training
• Action research during practice
ACTION-BASED PRACTICE
SOCIAL ECOLOGY
• Functional small neighbourhoods
• Linked network of neighbourhoods
• Collective efficacy
SOCIO-TECHNICAL SYSTEMS
NEIGHBOURHOOD ACTIVATION
• Crime prevention & safety programs
• 1st & 2nd Generation CPTED
• Safety audits
• Problem-solving
• Restorative justice
• Placemaking/tactical urbanism
• Co-planning & co-development
• Neighbourhood organisations & partnerships
• Resident empowerment
• Livability Academies

https://www.amazon.com/SafeGrowth-Building-Neighborhoods-Safety-Livability/dp/1977704557

Cities with SafeGrowth Neighborhood programming

Session #14: Resident-based Safety Planning in Small Municipalities

Presentation #3:

Building local capacity for change in rural Canada and Australia

Tarah Hodgkinson, Griffith University, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia

@TarahHodgkinson

Building local capacity for change in rural Canada and Australia

Where the green grass grows

- **Rural Idyll**
- **Assumptions of social cohesion and collective efficacy**
- **Different context – criminological theories**

Canada and Australia's commonalities

- Rural crime rates higher than urban crime rates
- Large indigenous population
- Incentives for rural "stints"
- Local capacity to respond to issues is lacking

North Battleford, Canada

- **Population 14,000**
- **Highest Crime Severity Index in Canada**
- **Violence and disorder**

Let’s just see what tomorrow brings

- **Homeless shelter and community garden**
- **Downtown revitalization**
- **Intersection mural**
- **Community survey**

Roma, Queensland

- Population 6,800 people
- Crime rate approx. 12,000 per 100,000 people
- Issues with youth crime and violence
- Mental health and suicide

Walking in country lanes

- Plan for creating youth space
- Plans to take back space and revitalize for local residents
- Integration of Aboriginal and Australian culture

Learnings from the rural landscape

- **Cohesion is assumed WITHIN rural communities but this does not translate to action**
- **Loss of brainpower and local leaders**
- **The commonwealth and willingness to take ownership**

Moving forward – Safety in a 21st century neighbourhoods

- **A vision and a plan**
- **Support local governance**
- **Urban AND rural**
- **Local change agents – WITH and BY**

Thank you.

Dr. Tarah Hodgkinson

t.hodgkinson@griffith.edu.au

DISCUSSION / QUESTIONS

@GregorySaville

@MatejaMihinjac

@TarahHodgkinson

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